

2.3 Algebra Proofs
Pre AP Geometry

Name: _____

EXPLORE/EXPLAIN

1. Use the properties below to justify the next step in each of the equations.

Transitive	Multiplication Property of Equality (MPOE)
Substitution	Addition (APOE)
Distributive	Subtraction (SPOE)
	Division (DPOE)

- A) If $3x - 7 = 14$, then _____ by _____.
- B) If $5x + 5 = 10$, then _____ by _____.
- C) If $\frac{1}{2}x = 3$, then _____ by _____.
- D) If $5x = 20$, then _____ by _____.
- E) If $3(x + 2) = 1$, then _____ by _____.
- F) If $m\angle 1 + m\angle 2 = m\angle 3$ and $m\angle 2 = 30^\circ$, then _____ by _____.
- G) If $\angle 1 \cong \angle 2$, and $\angle 2 \cong \angle 3$, then _____ by _____.

2. Algebraic Proof: Fill in the reason for each step.

- A) $2x - 7 = \frac{1}{3}x - 2$ A) Given
- B) $3(2x - 7) = 3(\frac{1}{3}x - 2)$ B) _____
- C) $6x - 21 = x - 6$ C) _____
- D) $5x - 21 = -6$ D) _____
- E) $5x = 15$ E) _____
- F) $x = 3$ F) _____

What is the difference
between Substitution and
Transitive?

Name the algebraic property:

- _____ 1. If $AB = BC$ and $BC = CD$, then $AB = CD$.
- _____ 2. If $AB = CD$, then $AB + XY = CD + XY$.
- _____ 3. If $m\angle 1 + m\angle 4 = 48^\circ$ and $m\angle 4 = m\angle 3$, then $m\angle 1 + m\angle 3 = 48^\circ$.
- _____ 4. If $HN = YT$, then $HN - AB = YT - AB$.
- _____ 5. If $\overline{HG} \cong \overline{CD}$, and $\overline{CD} \cong \overline{LO}$, then $\overline{HG} \cong \overline{LO}$.
- _____ 6. If $CD = EF$, then $CD - PQ = EF - PQ$.
- _____ 7. If $m\angle 1 + 15^\circ = 105^\circ$, then the $m\angle 1 = 90^\circ$.

Proof Practice:

8) $3(5b + 1) = 93$

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

9) $2x + 5 = 20 - 3x$

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

10) $3(2x + 8) = 4(x + 1)$

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____